

Explanatory Notes

All cases admitted to hospital between 01 March 2025 and 31 May 2025 have been included. Only cases where the necessary data are available have been included in the denominator for each individual analysis.

The results for process measures for which fewer than 10 cases have available data will not be reported. Instead value will be marked as 'Insufficient data'.

For this report runcharts are compared to national quartiles.

For better insight to how these standards have been structured, please refer to the **NELA standards document**.

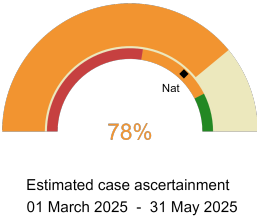


Wales

2025-26 Reporting Period 2: 01 March 2025 - 31 May 2025

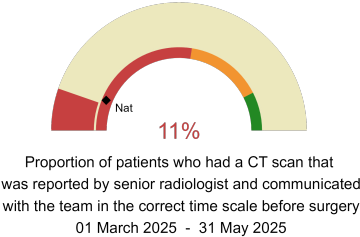
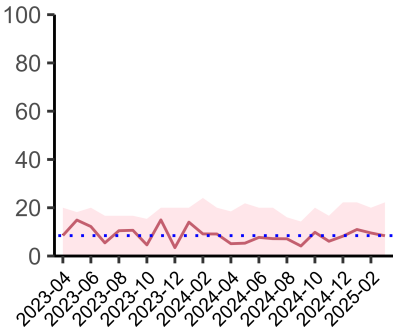
These plots represent patients having an emergency laparotomy during Year 2025-26 Reporting Period 2 of NELA data collection.

NELA process and outcome measures



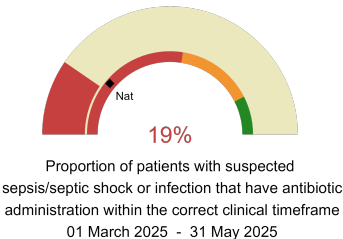
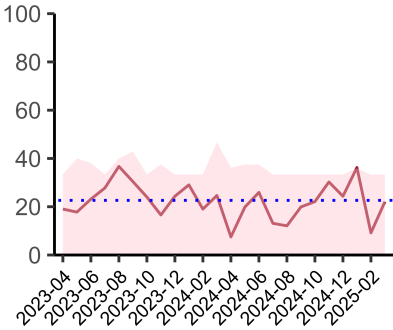
**Estimated Case Ascertainment
(Based on HES Data)**

Expected number of cases 362
Total cases entered 339
Cases locked 261
Cases unlocked 78



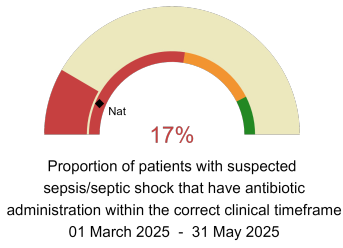
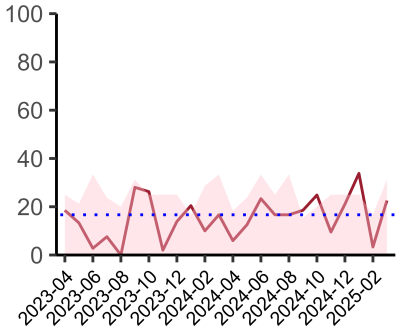
CT reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery.

National mean 12%
Number of patients included 231
Data completeness 96%



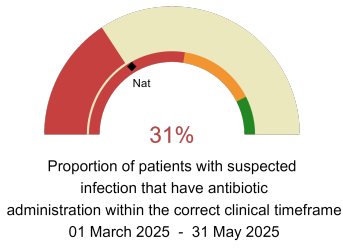
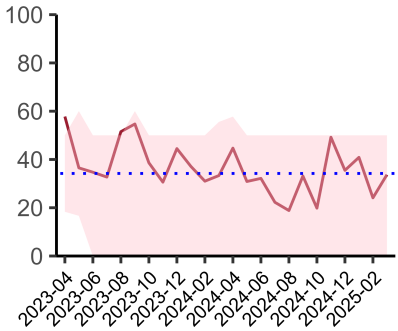
Combined Infection management standard - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe

National mean 22%
Number of patients included 108
Data completeness 84%



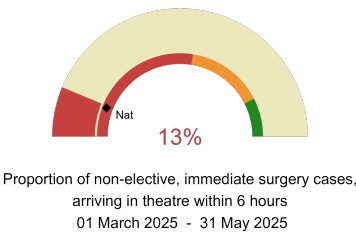
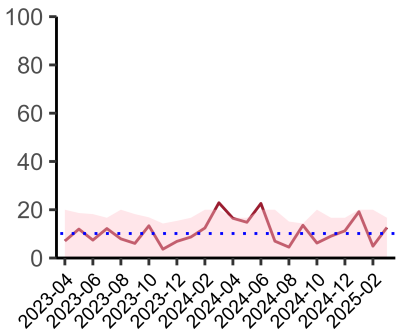
Sepsis/septic shock - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe

National mean 13%
Number of patients included 57
Data completeness 80%



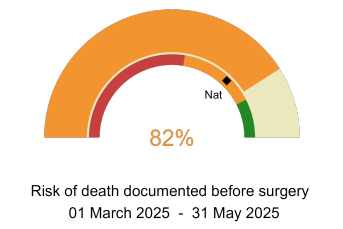
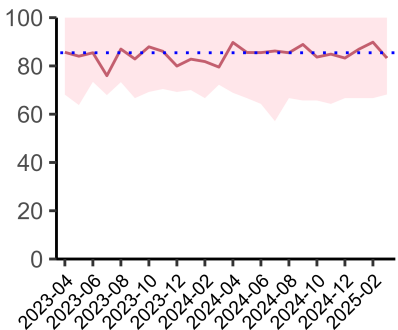
Infection - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe

National mean 33%
Number of patients included 72
Data completeness 58%



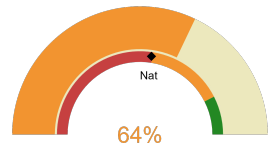
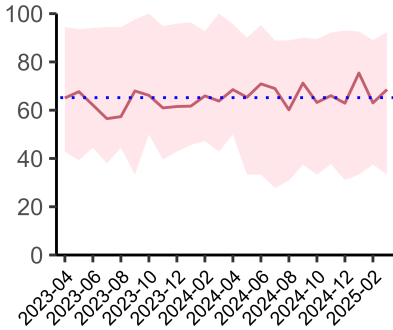
Timeliness - proportion of patients arriving in theatre according to correct clinical timeframe.

National mean 12%
Number of patients included 181
Data completeness 100%



Risk documented before surgery

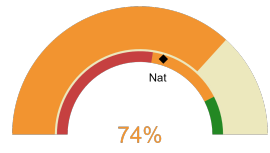
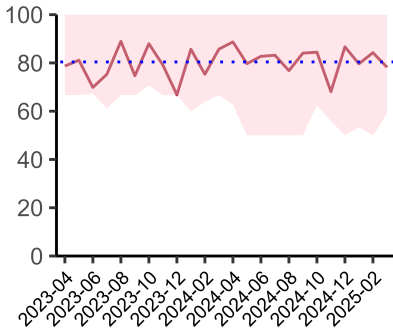
National mean 74%
Number of patients included 339
Data completeness 100%



Risk of death documented after surgery
01 March 2025 - 31 May 2025

Risk documented after surgery

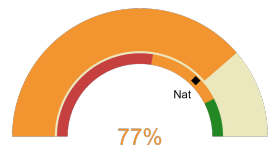
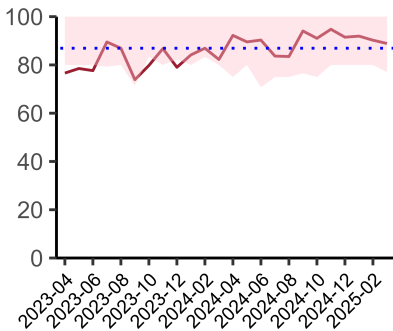
National mean 55%
Number of patients included 339
Data completeness 100%



Admitted to critical care following surgery when the risk of death \geq 5% (Excludes patients who died in theatre or with a decision to palliate)
01 March 2025 - 31 May 2025

Admitted to Critical Care (risk of death \geq 5%)

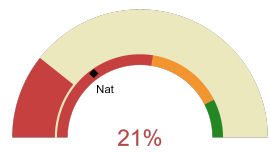
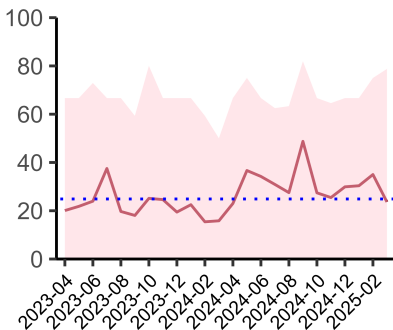
National mean 60%
Number of patients included 206
Data completeness 100%



Consultant surgeon and anaesthetist present in theatre when risk of death \geq 5%
01 March 2025 - 31 May 2025

Consultant Anaesthetist & Consultant Surgeon in theatre (risk of death \geq 5%)

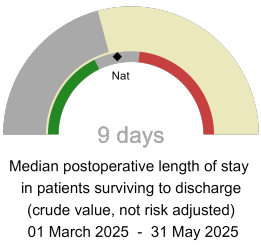
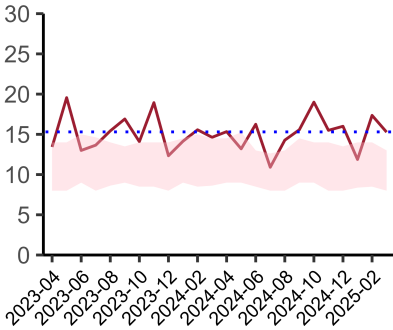
National mean 75%
Number of patients included 205
Data completeness 85%



Perioperative assessment by a care of the older person specialist
01 March 2025 - 31 May 2025

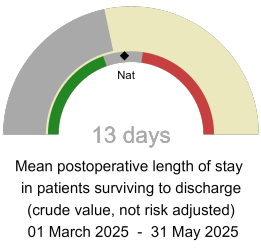
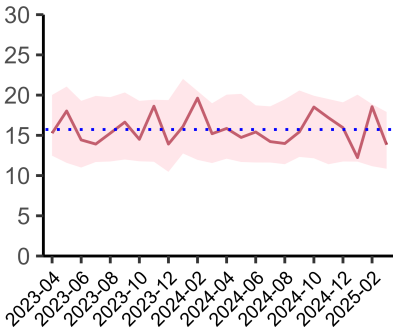
Perioperative Assessment by a member of the geriatrician-led multidisciplinary team for patient aged 65 or over and frail (CFS \geq 5) or 80+

National mean 30%
Number of patients included 104
Data completeness 90%



Median postoperative Length of Stay

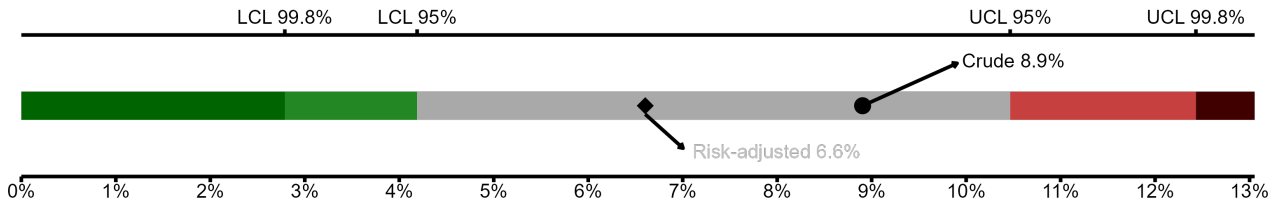
National median 10 days
Number of patients included 262
Data completeness 99%



Mean postoperative Length of Stay

National mean 14 days
Number of patients included 262
Data completeness 99%

Risk-Adjusted Mortality



Number of patients included 292 | 30-day risk-adjusted mortality rate 6.6% | National 30-day mortality rate 7.2%