

Explanatory Notes

All cases admitted to hospital between 01 October 2025 and 31 December 2025 have been included. Only cases where the necessary data are available have been included in the denominator for each individual analysis.

The results for process measures for which fewer than 10 cases have available data will not be reported. Instead value will be marked as 'Insufficient data'.

For this report runcharts are compared to national quartiles.

For better insight to how these standards have been structured, please refer to the **NELA standards document**.

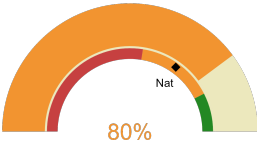


Wales

2025-26 Reporting Period 9: 01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

These plots represent patients having an emergency laparotomy during Year 2025-26 Reporting Period 9 of NELA data collection.

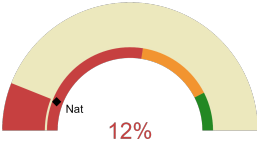
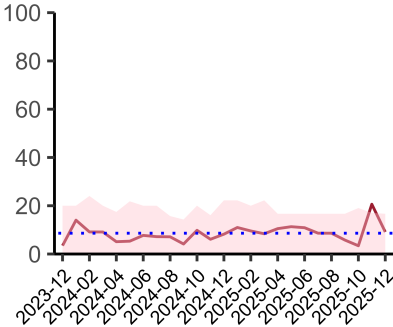
NELA process and outcome measures



Estimated case ascertainment
01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

**Estimated Case Ascertainment
(Based on HES Data)**

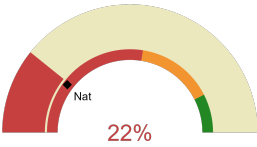
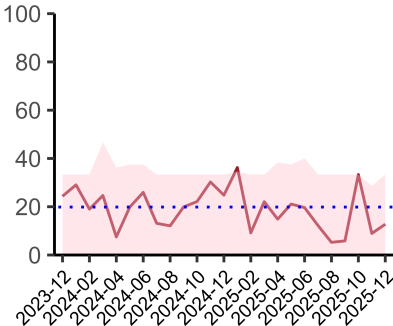
Expected number of cases 300
Total cases entered 282
Cases locked 212
Cases unlocked 70



Proportion of patients who had a CT scan that was reported by senior radiologist and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery
01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

CT reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery.

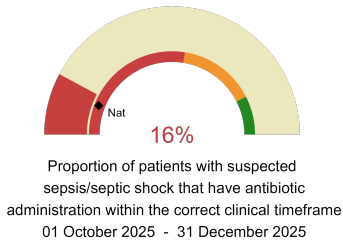
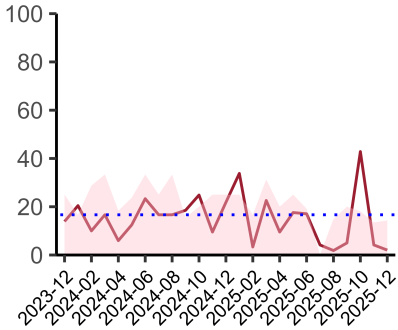
National mean 12%
Number of patients included 200
Data completeness 97%



Proportion of patients with suspected sepsis/septic shock or infection that have antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe
01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

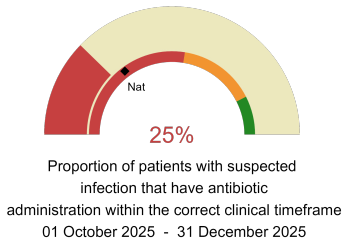
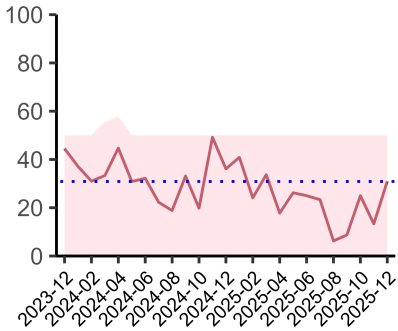
Combined Infection management standard - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe

National mean 21%
Number of patients included 86
Data completeness 80%



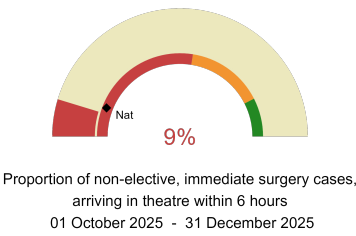
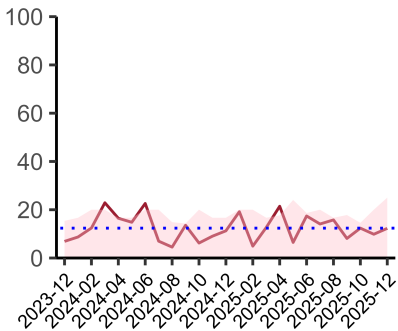
Sepsis/septic shock - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe

National mean 12%
Number of patients included 42
Data completeness 69%



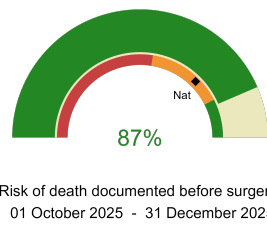
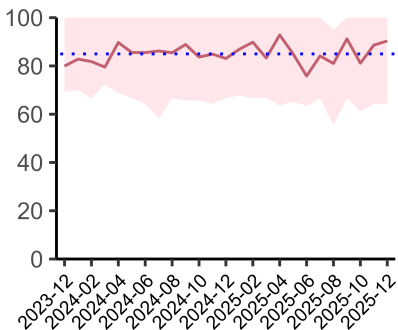
Infection - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe

National mean 30%
Number of patients included 44
Data completeness 38%



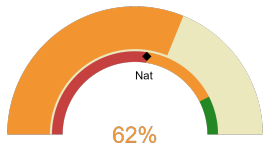
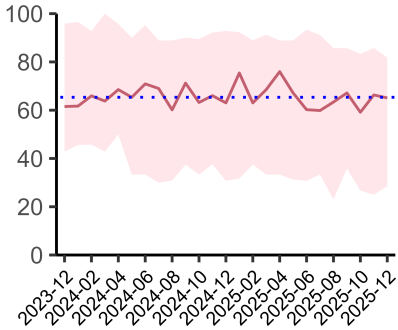
Timeliness - proportion of patients arriving in theatre according to correct clinical timeframe.

National mean 12%
Number of patients included 150
Data completeness 100%



Risk documented before surgery

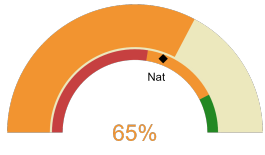
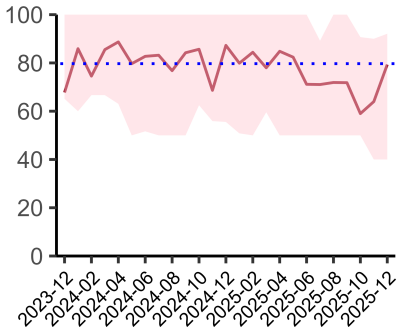
National mean 75%
Number of patients included 282
Data completeness 100%



Risk of death documented after surgery
01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

Risk documented after surgery

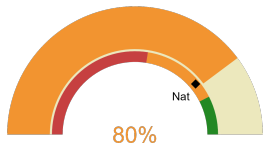
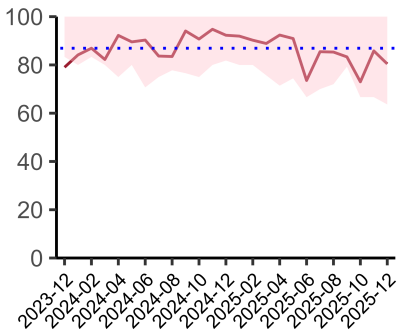
National mean 55%
Number of patients included 282
Data completeness 100%



Admitted to critical care following surgery when the risk of death ≥ 5% (Excludes patients who died in theatre or with a decision to palliate)
01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

Admitted to Critical Care (risk of death ≥ 5%)

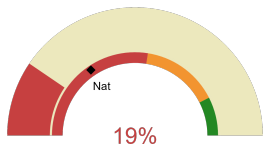
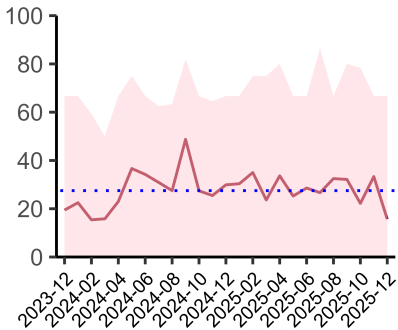
National mean 62%
Number of patients included 161
Data completeness 100%



Consultant surgeon and anaesthetist present in theatre when risk of death ≥ 5%
01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

Consultant Anaesthetist & Consultant Surgeon in theatre (risk of death ≥ 5%)

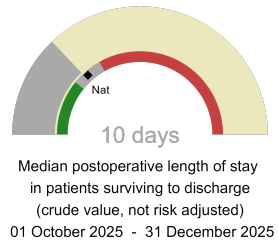
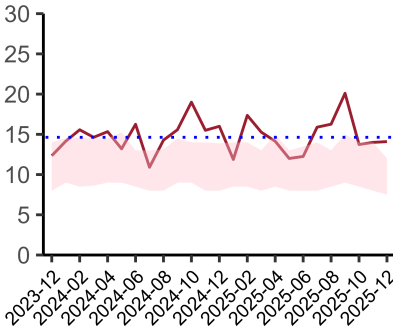
National mean 78%
Number of patients included 156
Data completeness 77%



Perioperative assessment by a care of the older person specialist
01 October 2025 - 31 December 2025

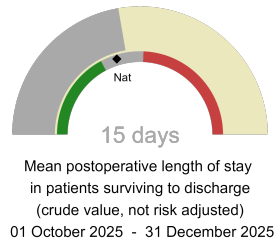
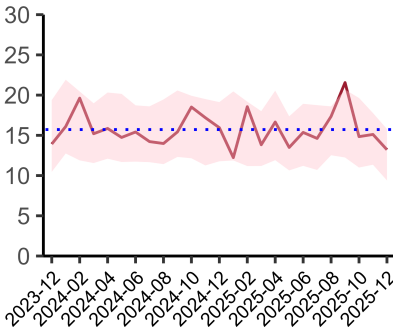
Perioperative Assessment by a member of the geriatrician-led multidisciplinary team for patient aged 65 or over and frail (CFS ≥ 5) or 80+

National mean 31%
Number of patients included 75
Data completeness 89%



Median postoperative Length of Stay

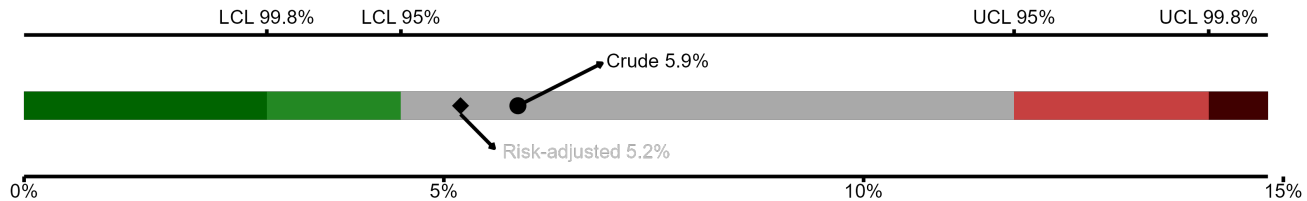
National median 10 days
Number of patients included 223
Data completeness 98%



Mean postoperative Length of Stay

National mean 14 days
Number of patients included 223
Data completeness 98%

Risk-Adjusted Mortality



Number of patients included 238 | 30-day risk-adjusted mortality rate 5.2% | National 30-day mortality rate 8%

Integrated Care Board

Wales ICB comprises Murrison Hospital, Princess of Wales Hospital, Royal Gwent Hospital, Glan Clwyd Hospital, Wrexham Maelor Hospital, Ysbyty Gwynedd Hospital, University Hospital Llandough, University Hospital of Wales, Prince Charles Hospital, Royal Glamorgan, Bronglais General Hospital, Glangwili General Hospital, Withybush General Hospital, Grange University Hospital.