

**Explanatory Notes**

All cases (locked and unlocked) admitted to hospital between 01 July 2024 and 30 September 2024 have been included. Only cases where the necessary data are available have been included in the denominator for each individual analysis.

At hospital level, runcharts are compared to hospitals within the same ICB.

The results for process measures for which fewer than 10 cases have available data will not be reported. Instead the value will be marked as 'Insufficient data'.

The NELA standards include a newly updated composite standard for CT Scanning and Reporting. The new standard is composed of three metrics: (1) the proportion of patients who had a CT scan that was reported by senior radiologist (ST3+), (2) the proportion of those reported within an hour or less of the scan, and (3) the proportion of those communicated preoperatively between a senior radiologist (ST3+) and senior surgeon (ST3+) to discuss the CT findings.

*NOTE:* due to changes in database structure, time related metrics may be calculated even if a time (NOT date) stamp is not entered. When time is entered as "00:00" and the "Time not known" box is not ticked, this time-stamp will be used for the standard calculation and may negatively affect reported metrics. We would therefore request that every effort is made to enter the time-stamps for the following variables:

- Date and Time of admission to hospital (Q1.9),
- Date and time of CT scan (Q2.7d),
- Date and time CT scan was reported (Q2.7e),
- Date and time of first dose of antibiotics (Q2.10),
- Date and time arrival in theatre (Q4.1).

For better insight to how these standards have been structured, please refer to the **NELA standards document**.

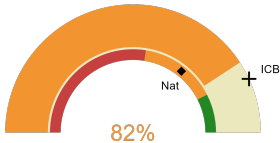


**Royal Preston Hospital**

**2024-25 Reporting Period 4: 01 July 2024 - 30 September 2024**

These plots represent patients having an emergency laparotomy during Year 2024-25 Reporting Period 4 of NELA data collection. This version will be made publicly available via the NELA website. Feedback from participating hospitals is welcome.

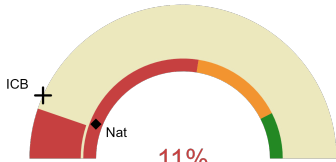
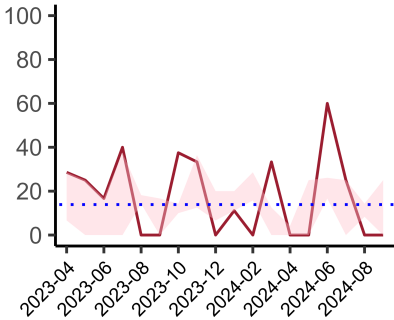
**NELA process and outcome measures**



Estimated case ascertainment  
01 July 2024 - 30 September 2024

**Estimated case ascertainment  
(Based on HES/PEDW Data)**

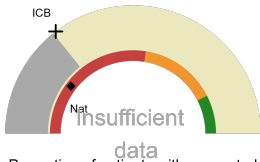
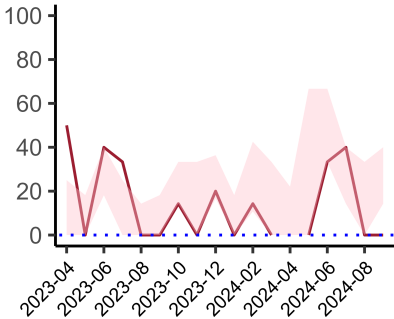
Expected number of cases 38  
Total cases entered 31  
Cases locked 13  
Cases unlocked 18



Proportion of patients who had a CT scan that was reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery  
01 July 2024 - 30 September 2024

**CT reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery.**

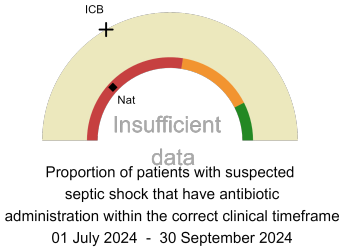
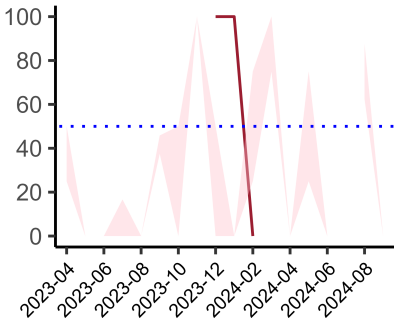
National mean 12%  
ICB mean 13%  
Number of patients included 19  
Data completeness 100%



Proportion of patients with suspected sepsis or infection that have antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe  
01 July 2024 - 30 September 2024

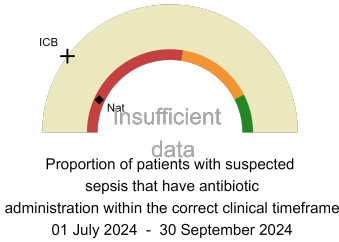
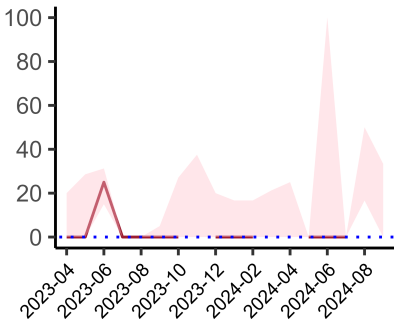
**Combined Infection management standard - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 21%  
ICB mean 29%  
Number of patients included 7  
Data completeness 41%



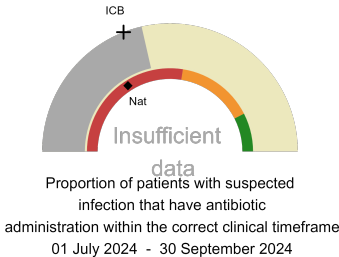
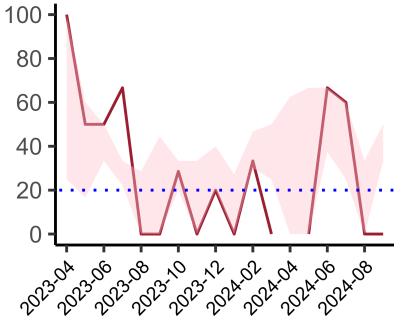
**Septic Shock - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 24%  
ICB mean 33%  
Number of patients included 1  
Data completeness 10%



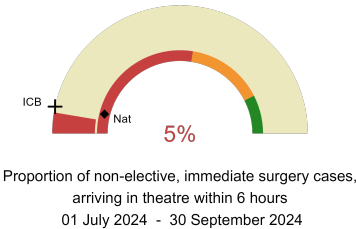
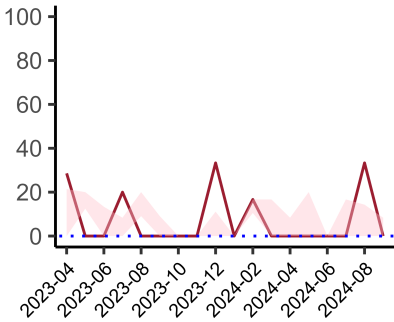
**Sepsis - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 14%  
ICB mean 20%  
Number of patients included 2  
Data completeness 17%



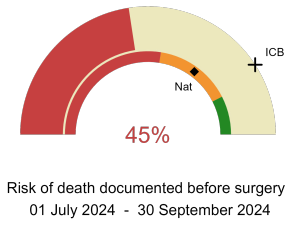
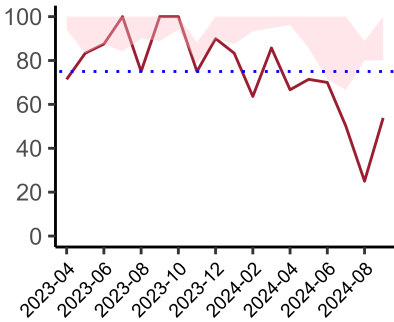
**Infection - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 32%  
ICB mean 38%  
Number of patients included 7  
Data completeness 41%



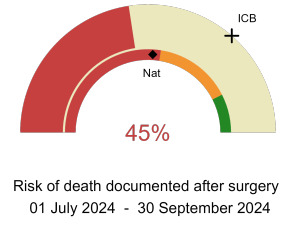
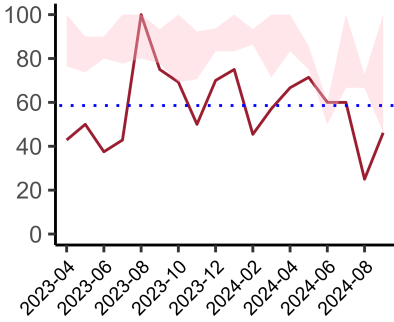
**Non-elective, immediate surgery cases, arriving in theatre within 6 hours.**

National mean 8%  
ICB mean 7%  
Number of patients included 19  
Data completeness 100%



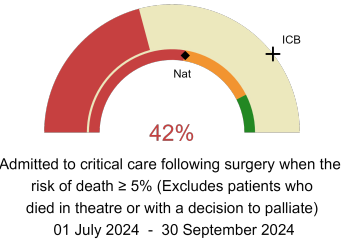
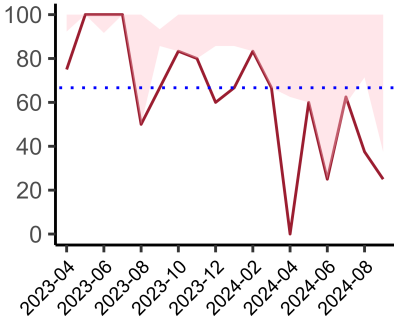
**Risk documented before surgery**

National mean 70%  
ICB mean 82%  
Number of patients included 31  
Data completeness 100%



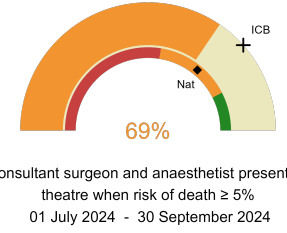
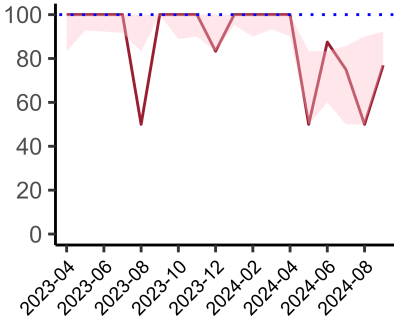
**Risk documented after surgery**

National mean 52%  
ICB mean 73%  
Number of patients included 31  
Data completeness 100%



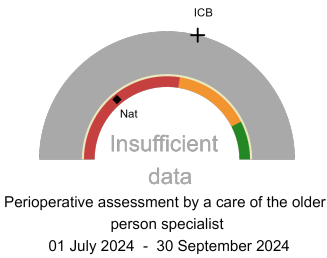
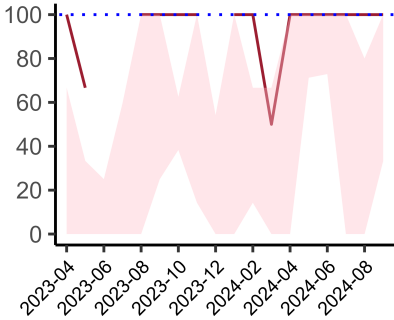
**Admitted to Critical Care  
(risk of death ≥ 5%)**

National mean 55%  
ICB mean 79%  
Number of patients included 24  
Data completeness 100%



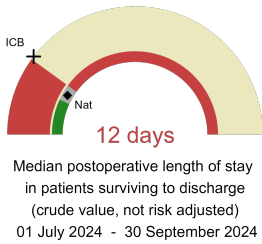
**Consultant Anaesthetist &  
Consultant Surgeon in theatre  
(risk of death ≥ 5%)**

National mean 72%  
ICB mean 77%  
Number of patients included 29  
Data completeness 97%



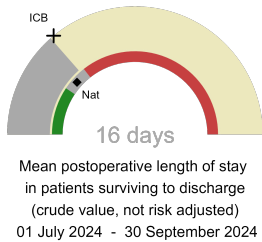
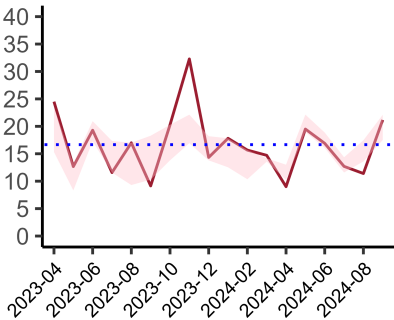
**Perioperative Assessment by a member of the geriatrician-led multidisciplinary team for patient aged 65 or over and frail (CFS ≥ 5) or 80+**

National mean 28%  
ICB mean 58%  
Number of patients included 6  
Data completeness 46%



**Median postoperative length of stay**

National median 10 days  
ICB median 12 days  
Number of patients included 27  
Data completeness 100%



**Mean postoperative length of stay**

National mean 14 days  
ICB mean 17 days  
Number of patients included 27  
Data completeness 100%

**Integrated Care Board**

Royal Preston Hospital is part of the NHS Lancashire And South Cumbria Integrated Care Board ICB. This comprises Blackpool Victoria Hospital, Royal Lancaster Infirmary, Furness General Hospital, Royal Preston Hospital, Royal Blackburn Hospital.