

## Explanatory Notes

All cases (locked and unlocked) admitted to hospital between 01 November 2025 and 31 January 2026 have been included. Only cases where the necessary data are available have been included in the denominator for each individual analysis.

At hospital level, runcharts are compared to hospitals within the same ICB.

The results for process measures for which fewer than 10 cases have available data will not be reported. Instead the value will be marked as 'Insufficient data'.

## Mortality

This section defines three key mortality measures for the monthly report. In all cases we include only patients whose surgery-to-discharge interval (Q4.1 - Q7.8) is  $\leq 30$  days, and we exclude any with missing discharge status (Q7.7) or missing dates (Q4.1/Q7.8).

### 1. 30-Day Observed (Crude) Mortality Rate

Let

- $d$  = number of patients who **died** within 30 days of surgery,
- $N$  = total number of patients with known discharge status (alive, died, or still in hospital at 60 days).

Then the crude 30-day mortality rate (as a percentage) is

$$\text{Crude 30-day Mortality Rate} = \frac{d}{N} \times 100.$$

### 2. Standardised Mortality Ratio (SMR)

Let

- $O = d$  = observed deaths within 30 days,
- $E = \sum_i \text{RiskScore}_i$  = sum of individual parsimonious NELA mortality risk scores for all  $N$  patients.

The SMR is

$$\text{SMR} = \frac{O}{E}.$$

### 3. Risk-Adjusted Mortality

Combines the SMR with the **National** 30-day mortality rate for the examined three month period:

$$\text{Risk-Adjusted Mortality} = \text{SMR} \times (\text{National 30-day mortality}) \times 100.$$

For better insight to how these standards have been structured, please refer to the **NELA standards document**.

**Quarterly mean performance**



**Overall performance**



**Risk-adjusted mortality**

Rating boundaries are lower and upper 99.8% and 95% confidence limits



**Non-risk-adjusted measures**

Rating boundaries are lower and upper national quartiles

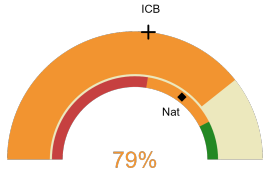


**Norfolk and Norwich University Hospital**

**2025-26 Reporting Period 10: 01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026**

These plots represent patients having an emergency laparotomy during Year 2025-26 Reporting Period 10 of NELA data collection. This version will be made publicly available via the NELA website. Feedback from participating hospitals is welcome.

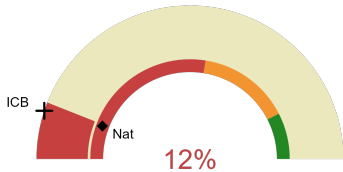
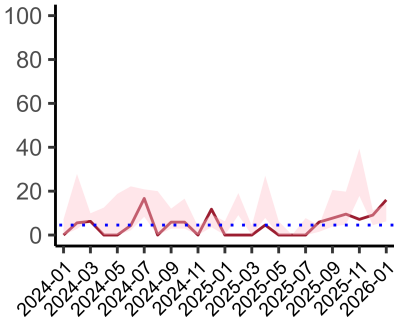
**NELA process and outcome measures**



Estimated case ascertainment  
01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026

**Estimated case ascertainment  
(Based on HES/PEDW Data)**

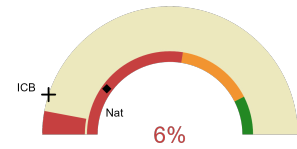
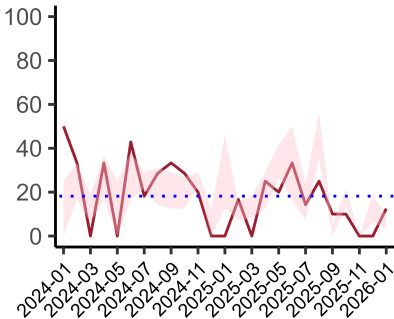
Expected number of cases 89  
Total cases entered 70  
Cases locked 69  
Cases unlocked 1



Proportion of patients who had a CT scan that was reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery  
01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026

**CT reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery.**

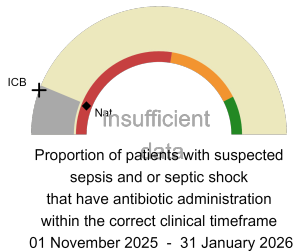
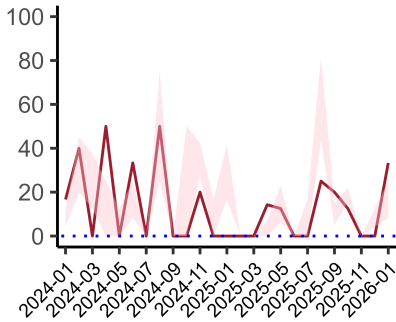
National mean 11%  
ICB mean 10%  
Number of patients included 50  
Data completeness 100%



Proportion of patients with suspected sepsis or infection that have antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe  
01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026

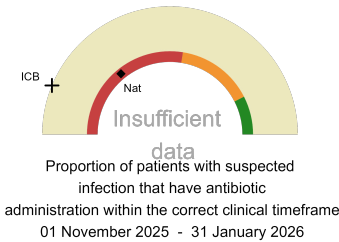
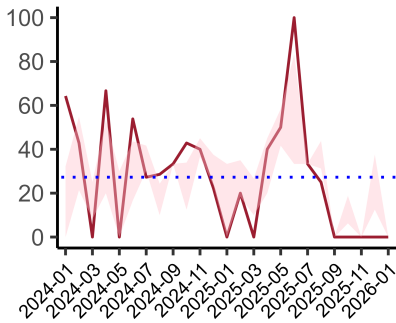
**Combined Infection management standard - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 20%  
ICB mean 10%  
Number of patients included 17  
Data completeness 100%



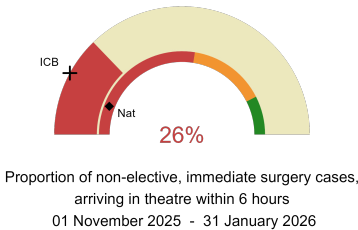
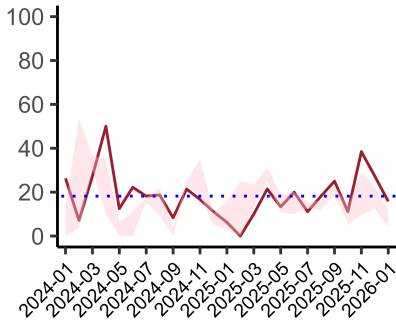
**Sepsis/septic shock - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 12%  
ICB mean 11%  
Number of patients included 8  
Data completeness 100%



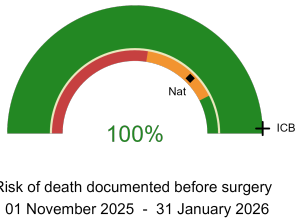
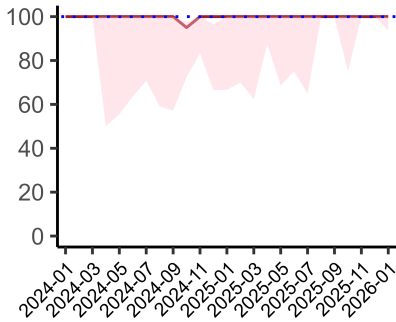
**Infection - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 28%  
ICB mean 12%  
Number of patients included 9  
Data completeness 53%



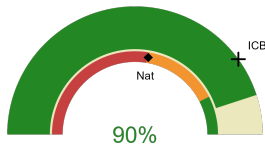
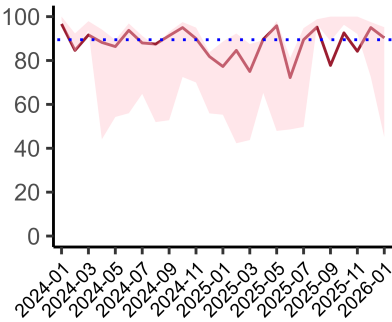
**Non-elective, immediate surgery cases, arriving in theatre within 6 hours.**

National mean 12%  
ICB mean 16%  
Number of patients included 43  
Data completeness 100%



**Risk documented before surgery**

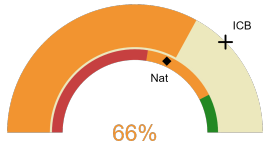
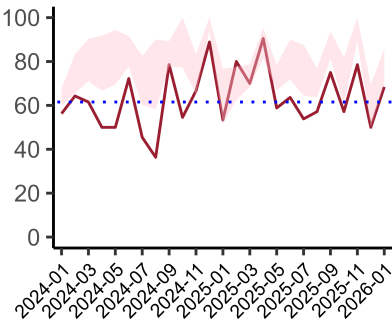
National mean 75%  
ICB mean 99%  
Number of patients included 70  
Data completeness 100%



Risk of death documented after surgery  
01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026

**Risk documented after surgery**

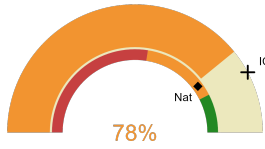
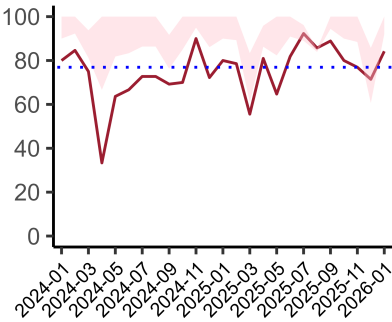
National mean 55%  
ICB mean 80%  
Number of patients included 70  
Data completeness 100%



Admitted to critical care following surgery when the risk of death ≥ 5% (Excludes patients who died in theatre or with a decision to palliate)  
01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026

**Admitted to Critical Care (risk of death ≥ 5%)**

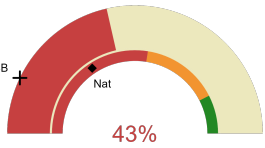
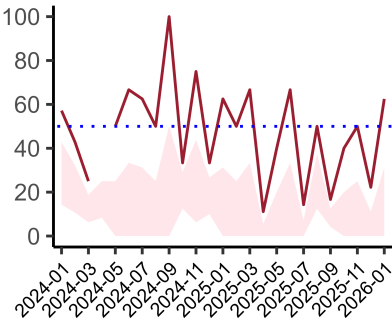
National mean 63%  
ICB mean 75%  
Number of patients included 47  
Data completeness 100%



Consultant surgeon and anaesthetist present in theatre when risk of death ≥ 5%  
01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026

**Consultant Anaesthetist & Consultant Surgeon in theatre (risk of death ≥ 5%)**

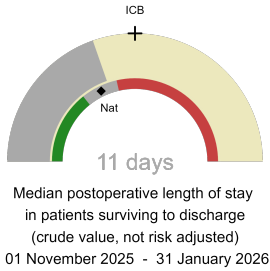
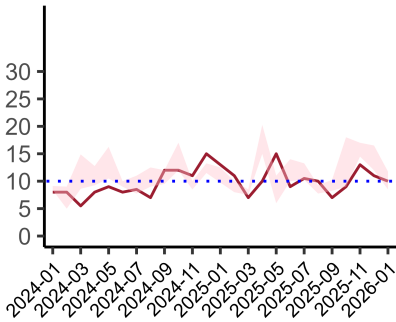
National mean 80%  
ICB mean 84%  
Number of patients included 46  
Data completeness 96%



Perioperative assessment by a care of the older person specialist  
01 November 2025 - 31 January 2026

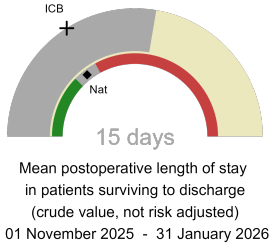
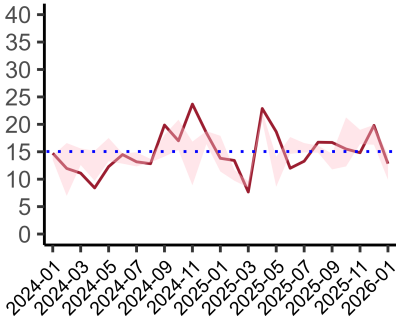
**Perioperative Assessment by a member of the geriatrician-led multidisciplinary team for patient aged 65 or over and frail (CFS ≥ 5) or 80+**

National mean 31%  
ICB mean 14%  
Number of patients included 21  
Data completeness 100%



**Median postoperative length of stay**

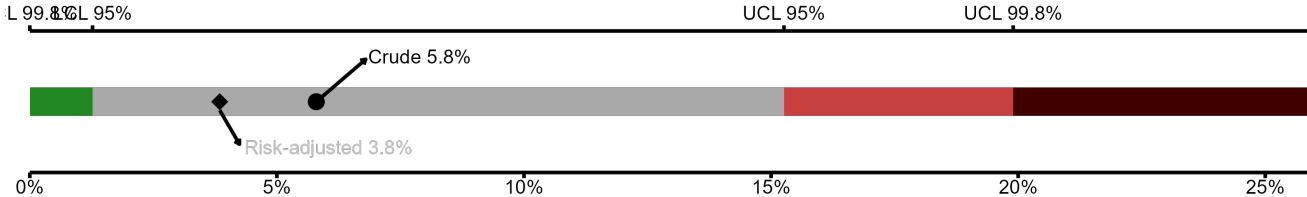
National median 10 days  
ICB median 14 days  
Number of patients included 65  
Data completeness 100%



**Mean postoperative length of stay**

National mean 14 days  
ICB mean 15 days  
Number of patients included 65  
Data completeness 100%

**Risk-Adjusted Mortality**



Number of patients included 69 | 30-day risk-adjusted mortality rate 3.8% | National 30-day mortality rate 7.6%

**Integrated Care Board**

Norfolk and Norwich University Hospital is part of the NHS Norfolk And Waveney Integrated Care Board ICB. This comprises The Queen Elizabeth Hospital - King's Lynn, James Paget University Hospital, Norfolk and Norwich University Hospital.