

**Explanatory Notes**

All cases (locked and unlocked) admitted to hospital between 01 April 2024 and 30 June 2024 have been included. Only cases where the necessary data are available have been included in the denominator for each individual analysis.

At hospital level, runcharts are compared to hospitals within the same ICB.

The results for process measures for which fewer than 10 cases have available data will not be reported. Instead the value will be marked as 'Insufficient data'.

The NELA standards include a newly updated composite standard for CT Scanning and Reporting. The new standard is composed of three metrics: (1) the proportion of patients who had a CT scan that was reported by senior radiologist (ST3+), (2) the proportion of those reported within an hour or less of the scan, and (3) the proportion of those communicated preoperatively between a senior radiologist (ST3+) and senior surgeon (ST3+) to discuss the CT findings.

*NOTE:* due to changes in database structure, time related metrics may be calculated even if a time (NOT date) stamp is not entered. When time is entered as "00:00" and the "Time not known" box is not ticked, this time-stamp will be used for the standard calculation and may negatively affect reported metrics. We would therefore request that every effort is made to enter the time-stamps for the following variables:

- Date and Time of admission to hospital (Q1.9),
- Date and time of CT scan (Q2.7d),
- Date and time CT scan was reported (Q2.7e),
- Date and time of first dose of antibiotics (Q2.10),
- Date and time arrival in theatre (Q4.1).

For better insight to how these standards have been structured, please refer to the **NELA standards document**.



**Hospital performance: Risk-adjusted measures**  
Rating boundaries are lower and upper 99.8% and 95% control limits



**Hospital performance: Non-risk-adjusted measures**  
Rating boundaries are lower and upper national quartiles

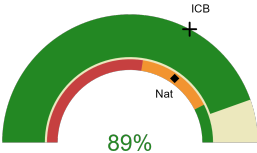


**Royal Free Hospital**

**2024-25 Reporting Period 1: 01 April 2024 - 30 June 2024**

These plots represent patients having an emergency laparotomy during Year 2024-25 Reporting Period 1 of NELA data collection. This version will be made publicly available via the NELA website. Feedback from participating hospitals is welcome.

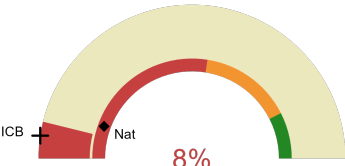
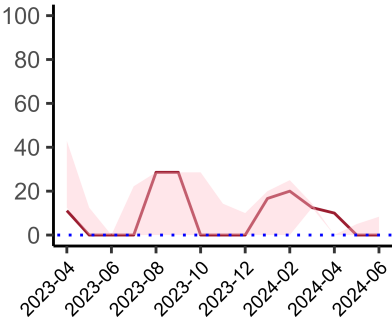
**NELA process and outcome measures**



Estimated case ascertainment  
01 April 2024 - 30 June 2024

**Estimated case ascertainment  
(Based on HES/PEDW Data)**

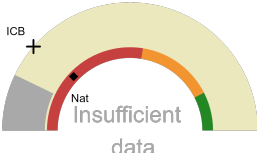
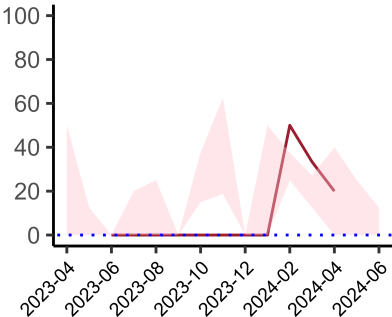
Expected number of cases 46  
Total cases entered 41  
Cases locked 9  
Cases unlocked 32



Proportion of patients who had a CT scan that was reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery  
01 April 2024 - 30 June 2024

**CT reported by a senior radiologist (ST3+) and communicated with the team in the correct time scale before surgery.**

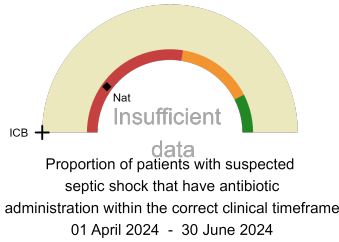
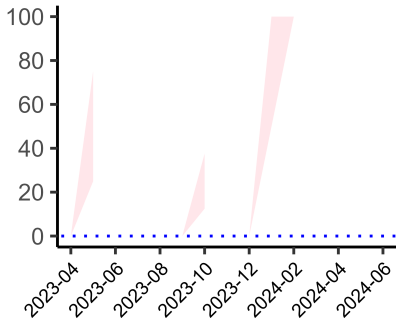
National mean 11%  
ICB mean 5%  
Number of patients included 13  
Data completeness 98%



Proportion of patients with suspected sepsis or infection that have antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe  
01 April 2024 - 30 June 2024

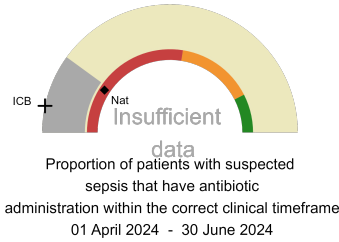
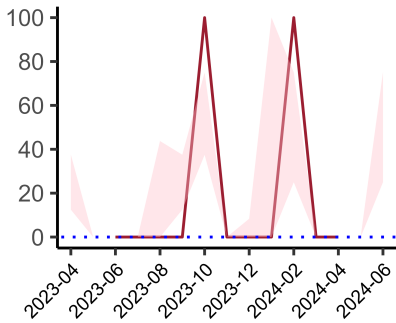
**Combined Infection management standard - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 24%  
ICB mean 23%  
Number of patients included 7  
Data completeness 23%



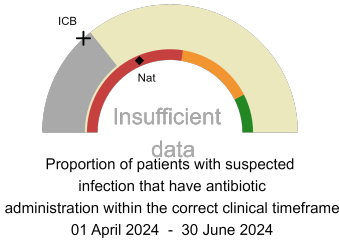
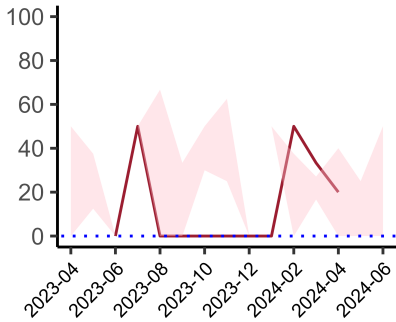
**Septic Shock - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 20%  
ICB mean 0%  
Number of patients included 2  
Data completeness 8%



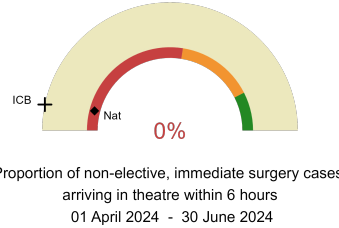
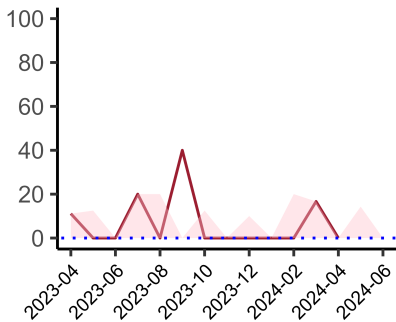
**Sepsis - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 18%  
ICB mean 7%  
Number of patients included 5  
Data completeness 17%



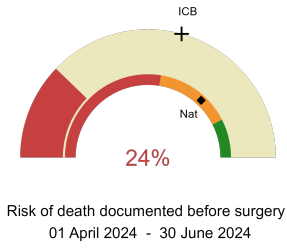
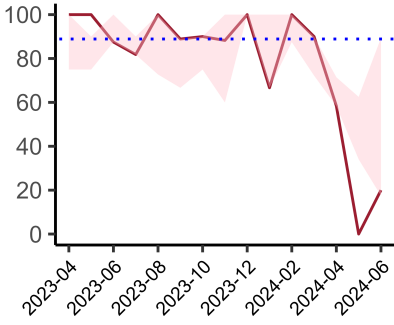
**Infection - antibiotic administration within the correct clinical timeframe**

National mean 37%  
ICB mean 26%  
Number of patients included 7  
Data completeness 23%



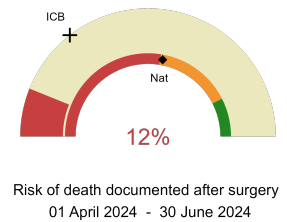
**Non-elective, immediate surgery cases, arriving in theatre within 6 hours.**

National mean 8%  
ICB mean 6%  
Number of patients included 12  
Data completeness 100%



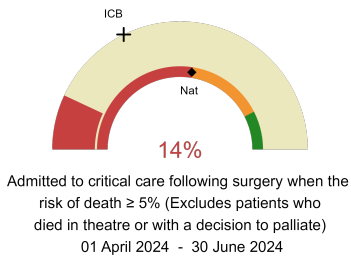
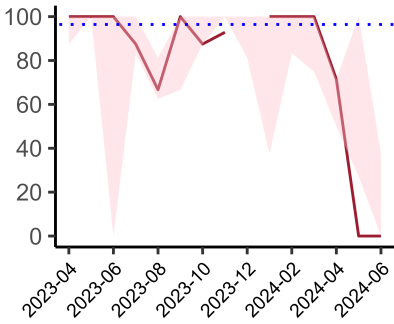
**Risk documented before surgery**

National mean 74%  
ICB mean 58%  
Number of patients included 41  
Data completeness 100%



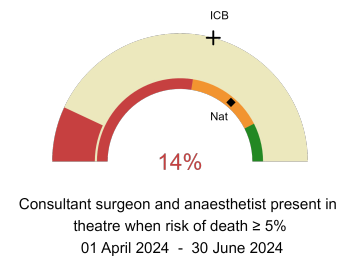
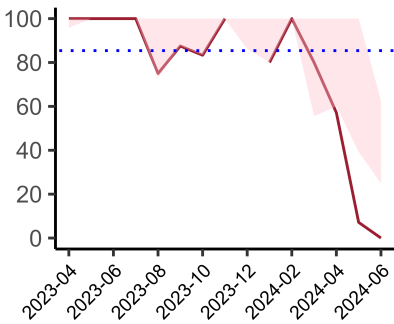
**Risk documented after surgery**

National mean 56%  
ICB mean 29%  
Number of patients included 41  
Data completeness 100%



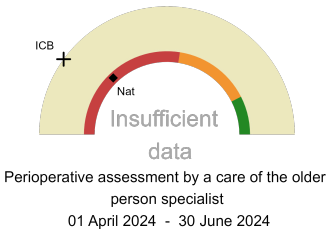
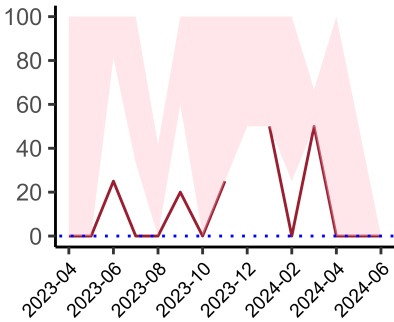
**Admitted to Critical Care  
(risk of death ≥ 5%)**

National mean 55%  
ICB mean 35%  
Number of patients included 36  
Data completeness 100%



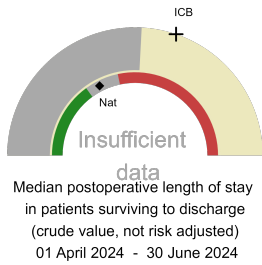
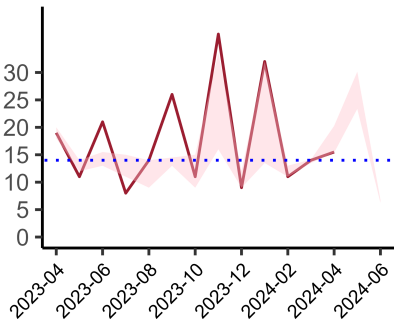
**Consultant Anaesthetist &  
Consultant Surgeon in theatre  
(risk of death ≥ 5%)**

National mean 73%  
ICB mean 58%  
Number of patients included 36  
Data completeness 95%



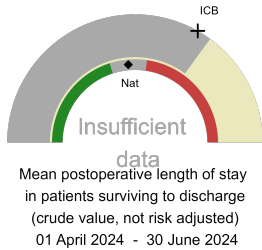
**Perioperative Assessment by a member of the geriatrician-led multidisciplinary team for patient aged 65 or over and frail (CFS ≥ 5) or 80+**

National mean 26%  
ICB mean 20%  
Number of patients included 8  
Data completeness 26%



**Median postoperative length of stay**

National median 10 days  
ICB median 18 days  
Number of patients included 6  
Data completeness 100%



**Mean postoperative length of stay**

National mean 15 days  
ICB mean 21 days  
Number of patients included 6  
Data completeness 100%

**Integrated Care Board**

Royal Free Hospital is part of the NHS North Central London Integrated Care Board ICB. This comprises Barnet Hospital, University College Hospital, Whittington Hospital, North Middlesex University Hospital, Royal Free Hospital.